

問題 3

$$I (1) [\hat{a}, \hat{a}^\dagger] = \hat{a}\hat{a}^\dagger - \hat{a}^\dagger\hat{a}$$

$$= \frac{m\omega}{2\hbar} \left(\hat{x} + i\frac{\hat{p}}{m\omega} \right) \left(\hat{x} - i\frac{\hat{p}}{m\omega} \right) - \frac{m\omega}{2\hbar} \left(\hat{x} - i\frac{\hat{p}}{m\omega} \right) \left(\hat{x} + i\frac{\hat{p}}{m\omega} \right)$$

$$= \frac{m\omega}{2\hbar} \left(\cancel{\hat{x}^2} - \frac{i}{m\omega} [\hat{x}, \hat{p}] + \hat{p}^2 \right) - \frac{m\omega}{2\hbar} \left(\cancel{\hat{x}^2} + \frac{i}{m\omega} [\hat{x}, \hat{p}] + \hat{p}^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{m\omega}{2\hbar} \left(-\frac{2i}{m\omega} \cdot i\hbar \right) = 1 //$$

$$(2) \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a} |n\rangle = \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a} \hat{a}^\dagger (\hat{a}^\dagger)^{n-1} |0\rangle$$

$$= \hat{a}^\dagger (1 + \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a}) (\hat{a}^\dagger)^{n-1} |0\rangle$$

$$= \hat{a}^\dagger (\hat{a}^\dagger)^{n-1} |0\rangle + \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a} (\hat{a}^\dagger)^{n-1} |0\rangle$$

$$= (\hat{a}^\dagger)^n |0\rangle + \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a} \hat{a}^\dagger (\hat{a}^\dagger)^{n-2} |0\rangle$$

$$= \dots = n (\hat{a}^\dagger)^n |0\rangle = n |n\rangle$$

$$\therefore \hat{H} |n\rangle = \hbar\omega \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right) |n\rangle$$

$$\text{エネルギー固有値は } E_n = \hbar\omega \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$II (3) \hat{H} |n\rangle = \hbar\omega \left(n_1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) |n_1\rangle + \hbar\omega \left(n_2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) |n_2\rangle + \hbar\omega \left(n_3 + \frac{1}{2} \right) |n_3\rangle$$

$$= \hbar\omega \left(n + \frac{3}{2} \right) |n\rangle$$

$$n = n_1 + n_2 + n_3 \text{ 且 } E_n = \hbar\omega \left(n + \frac{3}{2} \right)$$

$$(4) \hat{L}_\lambda = \sum_{j,k=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda jk} \hat{x}_j \hat{p}_k \quad \varepsilon_{\lambda jk} = 1 \quad \lambda \neq j \neq k \text{ 且 } \lambda \neq k \neq j$$

$$\hat{L}_\lambda = \hat{x}_j \hat{p}_k - \hat{x}_k \hat{p}_j \quad \text{etc.}$$

$$\hat{x} = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2m\omega}} (\hat{a} + \hat{a}^\dagger), \quad \hat{p} = -i \sqrt{\frac{\hbar m\omega}{2}} (\hat{a} - \hat{a}^\dagger)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{\lambda=1}^3 [\hat{L}_\lambda, [\hat{L}_\lambda, \hat{a}_j^\dagger]] &= \left[-i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k} \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k, i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k} \hat{a}_k^\dagger \right] \\
&= \hbar^2 \sum_{k=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k} \sum_{k'=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k'} [\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k, \hat{a}_{k'}^\dagger] \\
&= \hbar^2 \sum_{k=1}^3 \sum_{k'=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k} \varepsilon_{\lambda j k'} \hat{a}_j^\dagger [\hat{a}_k, \hat{a}_{k'}^\dagger] \\
&= \hbar^2 \sum_{k=1}^3 \sum_{k'=1}^3 \varepsilon_{\lambda j k} \varepsilon_{\lambda j k'} \hat{a}_j^\dagger \delta_{kk'} \\
&= 2\hbar^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger
\end{aligned}$$

(b). $E = E_1$ の固有値 (は $|\uparrow\rangle = \hat{a}_j^\dagger |0\rangle$ と $|\downarrow\rangle$)

$$\sum_{\lambda=1}^3 \hat{L}_\lambda^2 |\uparrow\rangle \text{ は } \hbar^2 \times 2 \text{ (は } \hbar^2 \times 1 \dots)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[\hat{L}_\lambda, [\hat{L}_\lambda, \hat{a}_j^\dagger]] &= [\hat{L}_\lambda, \hat{L}_\lambda \hat{a}_j^\dagger - \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda] \\
&= \hat{L}_\lambda^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger - \hat{L}_\lambda \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda - \hat{L}_\lambda \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda^2 \\
&= \hat{L}_\lambda^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda^2 - 2[\hat{L}_\lambda \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda] \quad \text{「は } \hbar^2 \times 2 \text{」} \\
&= 2\hbar^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{\lambda=1}^3 \hat{L}_\lambda^2 |\uparrow\rangle = \sum_{\lambda=1}^3 \hat{L}_\lambda^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger |0\rangle$$

$$= \sum_{\lambda=1}^3 2\hbar^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger - \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda^2 + 2\hat{L}_\lambda \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{L}_\lambda |0\rangle$$

$$= \sum_{\lambda=1}^3 2\hbar^2 \hat{a}_j^\dagger |0\rangle$$

$\therefore l(l+1) = 2$ と $\hbar^2 \times 3$ かつ $l = 1$ //

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$$\hat{L}_i = -\frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_j + \hat{a}_j^\dagger) (\hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_k^\dagger) + \frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^\dagger) (\hat{a}_j - \hat{a}_j^\dagger)$$

$$= -\frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_j \hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_k^\dagger + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k^\dagger)$$

$$+ \frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j - \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j - \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j^\dagger)$$

$$= -\frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j^\dagger) + \frac{i\hbar}{2} (\hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j + \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_k^\dagger)$$

$$= -i\hbar (\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j^\dagger)$$

$$= -i\hbar (\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_k^\dagger) = -i\hbar (\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j)$$

$$\hat{L}_i = \sum_{j,k} \epsilon_{ijk} \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k$$

"z" 状态 $|n\rangle = |n_1, n_2, n_3\rangle$ 表示 $|0\rangle = |0, 0, 0\rangle$

$$\hat{L}_i |0\rangle = -i\hbar \sum_{j,k} \epsilon_{ijk} \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k |0, 0, 0\rangle = 0$$

$$L_i^2 |0\rangle = -\hbar^2 (\hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k - \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j^\dagger)^2 |0\rangle$$

$$= -\hbar^2 \left\{ \hat{a}_j^2 \hat{a}_k^2 - \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j - \hat{a}_k \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^2 \hat{a}_j^2 \right\} |0\rangle$$

$$= 0$$

$$\therefore L_i = 0$$

(5).

$$[\hat{L}_i, \hat{a}_j^\dagger] = \left[\sum_{k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_k, \hat{a}_j^\dagger \right]$$

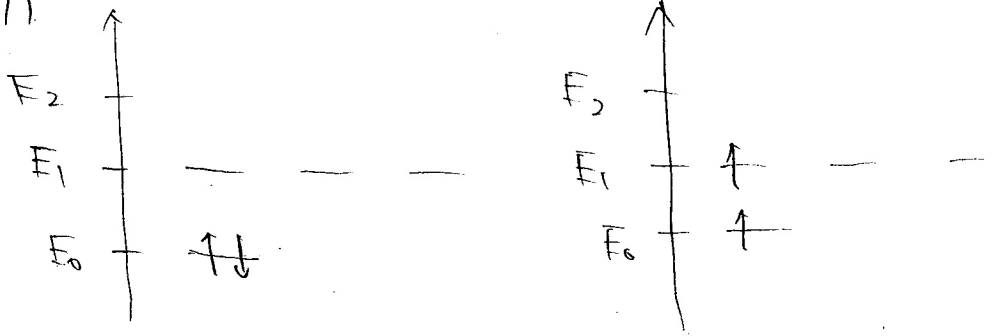
$$= -i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} [\hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_k, \hat{a}_j^\dagger]$$

$$= +i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} [\hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_j, \hat{a}_j^\dagger]$$

$$= i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} \hat{a}_k^\dagger [\hat{a}_j, \hat{a}_j^\dagger]$$

$$= i\hbar \sum_{k=1}^3 \epsilon_{ijk} \hat{a}_k^\dagger$$

III (7)



基态非简

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E_0 &= \frac{3}{2} \hbar \omega + \frac{3}{2} \hbar \omega = 3 \hbar \omega \\ E_1 &= \frac{3}{2} \hbar \omega + \frac{5}{2} \hbar \omega = 4 \hbar \omega \end{aligned} \right\} //$$

(8)