

大問4

$$I (1) z_1 = \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right)$$

手元. \Rightarrow z_1 の N 個の独立な粒子の z の積 $= z^N$.

$$\begin{aligned} z &= z_1^N \\ &= \left\{ \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right) \right\}^N \\ &= \left(2 \cosh \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \right)^N \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} -\beta \epsilon \\ \log \frac{2}{e} \end{array}$$

(2) 系の内エネルギー E は

$$\begin{aligned} E &= - \frac{\partial \log z}{\partial \beta} \quad (\text{E.E. 便宜的 } \beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}) \\ &= - N \frac{\partial \log 2 \cosh \beta \epsilon}{\partial \beta} \\ &= - N \frac{2 \sinh \beta \epsilon}{2 \cosh \beta \epsilon} \cdot \epsilon \\ &= - N \epsilon \tanh \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \end{aligned}$$

(3) 系の比熱 C は

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \frac{\partial E}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial T} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \beta} \\ &= - \frac{1}{k_B T^2} \cdot \left(- N \epsilon \frac{\epsilon}{\cosh^2 \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}} \right) \\ &= N k_B \left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 \frac{1}{\cosh^2 \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}} \end{aligned}$$

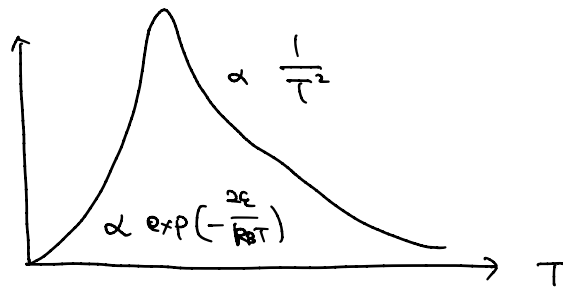
$T \rightarrow 0$ のとき, $\cosh \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \sim \frac{\exp\left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right)}{2}$ となる

$$\begin{aligned} C &\sim N k_B \cdot \left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\exp\left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T}\right)} \right)^2 \\ &= \frac{4 N \epsilon^2}{k_B T^2} \exp\left(-\frac{2\epsilon}{k_B T}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$T \rightarrow \infty$ のとき, $\cosh \frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \sim 1$ となる

$$C \sim N k_B \cdot \left(\frac{\epsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 = \frac{N \epsilon^2}{k_B T^2}$$

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II

(4) $-\mu H$ の固有状態のエネルギーの確率は $\frac{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$

↑ の状態は、
$$N_{\uparrow} = \frac{N \exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$$

同様に、
$$N_{\downarrow} = \frac{N \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$$

(5) 磁化 M は、各粒子の磁気モーメント μ の和と等しい。

$$\begin{aligned} M &= \mu N_{\uparrow} - \mu N_{\downarrow} \\ &= \mu N \left\{ \frac{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) - \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})} \right\} = \mu N \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \\ &= \mu N \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \end{aligned}$$

(6) 配関数 $Z = (2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T})^N$

自由エネルギー $F = -k_B T \log Z$

$$F = -k_B T N \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}$$

エントロピー $S = -k_B \log \Omega$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= -\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial}{\partial T} \left\{ k_B T N \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right\} \\ &= k_B N \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} + k_B N \cdot \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial T} \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}}{2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}} \cdot \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{T^2}\right) \\ &= k_B N \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} - \frac{\mu H N}{T} \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \\ &= k_B N \left\{ \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

(7) 断熱変化 $n \ll 1$ $S = -$ 一定値ありから.

$$S = k_B N \left\{ \log 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right\}$$

□ N - 粒 ϵ 粒子に等. H と T は 一定. n の関係で ϵ の値が異なる.

H の弱さ ϵ 3 ϵ . T は 一定. n の関係で ϵ の値が異なる.

7 2). H の弱さ $\frac{1}{10} \epsilon$ 3 ϵ . T は $\frac{1}{10} \epsilon$ 3 ϵ .

III (8) 1 粒 ϵ に $n \ll 1$ 3 ϵ .

$$z_1 = 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_2}{k_B T}\right)$$

この n の値に 存在する $n \ll 1$ から. 分配関数 Z は.

$$Z = z_1^N = \left\{ 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_2}{k_B T}\right) \right\}^N$$

(9) $n \ll 1$ の自由エネルギー F は.

$$F = -k_B T \log Z$$

$$= -k_B T N \log \left(1 + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_2}{k_B T}\right) \right)$$

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(i) $k_B T \ll \epsilon_1 (\ll \epsilon_2)$ とき $\approx \log 1$

$$F \sim 0 \quad \text{よって} \quad S \sim 0$$

(ii) $\epsilon_1 \ll k_B T \ll \epsilon_2$ とき. $\approx \log 2$

$$F \sim -k_B T N \log 2 \quad \therefore S = k_B N \log 2$$

(iii) $k_B T \gg \epsilon_2 (\gg \epsilon_1)$ とき $\approx \log 3$

$$\rightarrow 1 \gg \frac{\epsilon_2}{k_B T} \gg \frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T} \rightarrow 0$$

$$F \sim -k_B T N \log 3 \quad \therefore S = k_B N \log 3$$

(9) ϵ の値は $n \ll 1$ とき
 (平均) 概形 n の関係...

(10) $\bar{\epsilon} = \frac{1}{\beta} \ln 2$. $\beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}$

$$E = - \frac{\partial \log Z}{\partial \beta}$$

$$= - N \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \log \{ 1 + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1) + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_2) \}$$

$$= N \frac{\epsilon_1 \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1) + \epsilon_2 \exp(-\beta \epsilon_2)}{1 + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1) + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_2)}$$

$\epsilon_2 \gg \epsilon_1$

$$\approx N \frac{\epsilon_1 \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1)}{1 + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1)} \approx \frac{N \epsilon_1}{\exp(\beta \epsilon_1) + 1}$$

$$C = \frac{\partial E}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial T} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \beta}$$

$$= + \frac{1}{k_B T^2} N \epsilon_1 \frac{1}{(\exp(\beta \epsilon_1) + 1)^2} \cdot \epsilon_1 \exp(\beta \epsilon_1)$$

$$= k_B N \left(\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2 \frac{\exp(\beta \epsilon_1)}{(\exp(\beta \epsilon_1) + 1)^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\exp(\beta \epsilon_1) + 2 + \exp(-\beta \epsilon_1)}$$

(i) $T \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \infty$

$$C \sim k_B N \left(\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2 \exp\left(-\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T}\right)$$

(ii) $T \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow \beta \rightarrow 0$

$$C \sim k_B N \left(\frac{\epsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2$$

